

# Ohio Model Health Education Curriculum (9-12)

## Content Area Key

ATOD	Alcohol, Tobacco, and other Drug Prevention	MEH	Mental and Emotional Health
HE	Healthy Eating	PHW	Personal Health and Wellness
HGD	Human Growth and Development	S	Safety
HR	Healthy Relationships	VP	Violence Prevention

## High School

### Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs

HS (1)	Standard (NHES #/ description)	Content Area Indicator
<b>HS 1</b>  <b>ATOD</b>	<b>1: Functional Knowledge</b> Students will comprehend concepts related to health promotion and disease prevention to enhance health.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Differentiate between proper use and abuse of over-the-counter and prescription medicines.</li> <li>2. Describe the dangerous effects of opioid use, including touching (e.g. fentanyl and other synthetic drugs) or ingesting these substances.</li> <li>3. Describe the harmful effects of binge drinking.</li> <li>4. Summarize the harmful short- and long-term physical, psychological, and social effects of using alcohol, tobacco (include vaping and e-cigarettes), and other drugs (including synthetic drugs).</li> <li>5. Describe the effects of using alcohol and other drugs on school performance, future career goals, and relationships with others.</li> <li>6. Analyze why individuals choose to use or not to use tobacco, alcohol, marijuana, and other drugs.</li> <li>7. Analyze short-term and long-term benefits of remaining alcohol, marijuana, and drug free</li> <li>8. Analyze the relationship between using alcohol, marijuana, and other drugs and other health risks such as unintentional injuries, violence, suicide, sexual risk behaviors, disease transmission, and tobacco use.</li> <li>9. Analyze the dangers of driving or riding with a driver who is under the influence of alcohol, marijuana, and other drugs.</li> <li>10. Evaluate the financial costs of tobacco, alcohol, marijuana, and other drug use on the individual and society.</li> <li>11. Describe the stages and consequences of addiction.</li> <li>12. Describe the importance of receiving help for alcohol and drug addiction.</li> </ol>
	<b>4: Interpersonal Communication Skills</b> Students will demonstrate the ability to use interpersonal communication skills to enhance health and avoid or reduce health risks.	<b>4: Interpersonal Communication Skills</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Demonstrate effective communication skills to avoid taking others' prescription medication.</li> <li>2. Demonstrate effective communication skills to be alcohol, marijuana, and other drug-free.</li> <li>3. Demonstrate effective communication skills to avoid riding in a motor vehicle with a driver who is under the influence of alcohol, marijuana, or other drugs.</li> <li>4. Demonstrate effective peer resistance, negotiation, and collaboration skills to avoid tobacco, alcohol, marijuana, and other drug use.</li> </ol>

	<p><b>8: Advocacy Skills</b> Students will demonstrate the ability to advocate for personal, family, and community health.</p>	<p><b>8: Advocacy Skills</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Use peer and societal norms, based on accurate health information, to formulate a message that promotes being tobacco, alcohol, marijuana, and other drug-free.</li> <li>2. Persuade and support others to avoid driving or riding with a driver who is under the influence of alcohol, marijuana, or other drugs.</li> </ol>
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HS (2)	Standard (NHES #/ description)	Content Area Indicator
<p><b>HS 2</b> <b>ATOD</b></p>	<p><b>1: Functional Knowledge</b> Students will comprehend concepts related to health promotion and disease prevention to enhance health.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Explain the effects of tobacco (including second hand smoke), alcohol, and other drug use during pregnancy.</li> <li>2. Evaluate situations that could lead to the use of tobacco, alcohol, and other drug use.</li> <li>3. Summarize long-term health benefits of abstaining from or discontinuing tobacco, alcohol, or other drug use.</li> <li>4. Analyze how the addiction to alcohol or other drugs use can be treated.</li> <li>5. Evaluate community laws and policies related to the sale and use of tobacco and alcohol products.</li> <li>6. Distinguish appropriate ways to support family and friends who are trying to stop using tobacco.</li> </ol>
	<p><b>2: Analyzing Influences</b> Students will analyze the influence of family, peers, culture, media, technology and other factors on health behaviors.</p>	<p><b>2: Analyzing Influences</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Analyze how culture supports and challenges tobacco, alcohol, and other drug use beliefs, practices, and behaviors.</li> <li>2. Analyze how peers and perceptions of norms influence healthy and unhealthy tobacco, alcohol, and other drug related behaviors.</li> <li>3. Analyze how personal attitudes, values, and beliefs influence health and unhealthy tobacco, alcohol, and other drug use behaviors.</li> <li>4. Analyze how tobacco, alcohol, and other drug use can influence the likelihood of engaging in other unhealthy behaviors.</li> <li>5. Analyze how laws, rules, and regulations influence behaviors related to tobacco, alcohol, and other drug use.</li> <li>6. Analyze the effect of media and technology on personal, family, and community behaviors related to tobacco, alcohol, and other drug use.</li> </ol>
	<p><b>5: Decision-making Skills</b> Students will demonstrate the ability to use decision-making skills to enhance health.</p>	<p><b>5: Decision-making Skills</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Analyze how family, culture, media, peers, and personal beliefs affect a decision related to tobacco, alcohol, and other drug use.</li> <li>2. Generate alternatives when making a decision related to tobacco, alcohol, and other drug use.</li> <li>3. Predict the potential short-term and long-term consequences of alternatives when making a decision related to tobacco, alcohol, and other drug use.</li> <li>4. Choose a healthy alternative when making a decision related to tobacco, alcohol, and other drug use.</li> </ol>

		<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>5. Choose a healthy alternative when making a decision related to riding in a motor vehicle with a driver who has been drinking alcohol or using drugs.</li><li>6. Evaluate the effectiveness of decisions related to tobacco, alcohol, and other drug use.</li></ol>
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## HE (Healthy Eating)

HS (1)	Standard (NHES #/ description)	Content Area Indicator
<b>HS 1</b> <b>HE</b>	<b>1: Functional Knowledge</b> Students will comprehend concepts related to health promotion and disease prevention to enhance health.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Describe the recommendations of the <i>U.S. Dietary Guidelines for Americans</i>.</li> <li>2. Describe the relationship between diet and chronic diseases such as heart disease, cancer, diabetes, hypertension, and osteoporosis.</li> <li>3. Explain how the <i>U.S. Dietary Guidelines for Americans</i> and <i>MyPlate</i> are useful in planning a healthy diet.</li> <li>4. Distinguish food sources that provide key nutrients.</li> <li>5. Describe the importance of eating a variety of appropriate foods to meet daily nutrient and caloric needs.</li> <li>6. Summarize the relationship between access to healthy foods and personal food choices.</li> <li>7. Summarize how to make healthy food selections when dining out.</li> <li>8. Summarize the importance of healthy eating and physical activity in maintaining a healthy weight.</li> <li>9. Analyze healthy and risky approaches to weight management.</li> <li>10. Explain the effects of eating disorders on healthy growth and development.</li> <li>11. Analyze the benefits of healthy eating.</li> </ol>
	<b>3: Accessing Resources</b> Students will demonstrate the ability to access valid information, products, and services to enhance health.	<b>3: Accessing Resources</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Evaluate the validity and reliability of nutrition information and products.</li> <li>2. Use resources that provide valid and reliable nutrition information.</li> </ol>
	<b>6: Goal Setting Skills</b> Students will demonstrate the ability to use goal-setting skills to enhance health.	<b>6: Goal Setting Skills</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Assess personal eating practices and behaviors.</li> <li>2. Set a realistic personal goal related to improving healthy eating behaviors.</li> <li>3. Assess the barriers to achieving a personal goal to improve healthy eating behaviors.</li> <li>4. Develop a plan to attain a personal goal to improve healthy eating behaviors.</li> <li>5. Use strategies to overcome barriers to achieve a personal goal to improve healthy eating behaviors.</li> </ol>

HS (2)	Standard (NHES #/ description)	Content Area Indicator
<b>HS 2</b> <b>HE</b>	<b>1: Functional Knowledge</b> Students will comprehend concepts related to health promotion and disease prevention to enhance health.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Explain how to incorporate foods that are high in fiber into a healthy daily diet.</li> <li>2. Explain how to incorporate an adequate amount of calcium and iron into a healthy daily diet.</li> <li>3. Describe how to make a vegetarian diet healthy.</li> <li>4. Summarize food preparation methods that add less fat, sugar, and sodium to food.</li> </ol>

		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5. Describe the benefits of limiting the consumption of energy drinks.</li> <li>6. Summarize food safety strategies that can control germs that cause foodborne illnesses.</li> <li>7. Describe the relationship between nutrition and overall health.</li> </ol>
	<p><b>8: Advocacy Skills</b> Students will demonstrate the ability to advocate for personal, family, and community health.</p>	<p><b>8: Advocacy Skills</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Use peer and societal norms, based on accurate health information, to formulate a message that promotes healthy eating.</li> <li>2. Persuade and support others to make positive choices related to healthy eating.</li> <li>3. Encourage school and community environments to promote healthy eating.</li> </ol>

## MEH (Mental and Emotional Health)

HS (1)	Standard (NHES #/ description)	Content Area Indicator
<b>HS 1</b>  <b>MEH</b>	<b>1: Functional Knowledge</b> Students will comprehend concepts related to health promotion and disease prevention to enhance health.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyze the interrelationship of physical, mental, emotional, social, and spiritual health.</li> <li>Analyze characteristics of a mentally and emotionally healthy person.</li> <li>Analyze how mental and emotional health can affect health-related behaviors.</li> <li>Summarize strategies for coping with loss and grief.</li> <li>Analyze strategies for managing and reducing interpersonal conflicts.</li> <li>Evaluate effective strategies for dealing with stress.</li> <li>Summarize characteristics of someone who has self-respect and self-control.</li> <li>Analyze how pro-social behaviors can benefit overall health.</li> <li>Explain the body's physical and psychological responses to stressful situations.</li> <li>Evaluate effective strategies for dealing with stress.</li> <li>Summarize impulsive behaviors and strategies for controlling them.</li> <li>Determine when to seek help for mental and emotional health problems.</li> <li>Recognize the signs of a person who is experiencing troublesome feelings.</li> <li>Describe how to connect a person who is experiencing troublesome feelings to a health professional (e.g., school counselor, nurse)</li> </ol>
	<b>3: Accessing Resources</b> Students will demonstrate the ability to access valid information, products, and services to enhance health.	<b>3: Accessing Resources</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Evaluate the validity and reliability of mental and emotional health information.</li> <li>Determine when professional mental and emotional health services may be required.</li> <li>Locate valid and reliable mental health services</li> </ol>
	<b>7: Practicing Healthy Behaviors</b> Students will demonstrate the ability to practice health enhancing behaviors and avoid or reduce health risks.	<b>7: Practicing Healthy Behaviors</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Demonstrate healthy mental and emotional health practices and behaviors to improve the health of oneself and others.</li> <li>Make a commitment to practice healthy mental and emotional health behaviors.</li> </ol>

HS (2)	Standard (NHES #/ description)	Content Area Indicator
<b>HS 2</b>  <b>MEH</b>	<b>1: Functional Knowledge</b> Students will comprehend concepts related to health promotion and disease prevention to enhance health.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analyze the personal physical, emotional, mental, and social health; educational; and vocational performance benefits of rest and sleep.</li> <li>Analyze the causes, symptoms, and effects of depression and anxiety.</li> <li>Justify why people with eating disorders need professional help.</li> </ol>

		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4. Describe personal characteristics that make people unique.</li> <li>5. Explain how to build and maintain healthy family and peer relationships.</li> <li>6. Evaluate effective strategies for dealing with difficult relationships with family members, peers, and boyfriends or girlfriends.</li> </ol>
	<p><b>4: Interpersonal Communication Skills</b>  Students will demonstrate the ability to use interpersonal communication skills to enhance health and avoid or reduce health risks.</p>	<p><b>4: Interpersonal Communication Skills</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Demonstrate effective communication skills to enhance mental and emotional health.</li> <li>2. Demonstrate effective peer resistance, negotiation, and collaboration skills to avoid engaging in mentally and emotionally unhealthy behaviors.</li> <li>3. Demonstrate effective communication strategies to prevent, manage, or resolve interpersonal conflict.</li> <li>4. Demonstrate how to effectively ask for assistance to improve personal mental and emotional health.</li> </ol>

## PHW (Personal Health and Wellness)

HS (1)	Standard (NHES #/ description)	Content Area Indicator
<p><b>HS 1</b> <b>PHW</b></p>	<p><b>1: Functional Knowledge</b> Students will comprehend concepts related to health promotion and disease prevention to enhance health.</p>	<p><b>Content Area Indicator</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Summarize how common infectious diseases are transmitted by indirect contact and person-to-person contact.</li> <li>2. Explain the relationship between intravenous drug use and transmission of bloodborne diseases such as HIV and hepatitis.</li> <li>3. Summarize ways to prevent the spread of germs that cause infectious diseases, such as HIV, by not having sex, not touching blood, and not touching used hypodermic or tattoo needles.</li> <li>4. Summarize ways to prevent the spread of sexually transmitted infections (STIs) by avoiding behaviors that transmit blood, semen, and vaginal secretions.</li> <li>5. Analyze the relationship between using alcohol and other drugs and sexual risk behaviors.</li> <li>6. Analyze the effectiveness of perfect use vs. typical use of condoms in reducing the risk of pregnancy, HIV, and STIs, including Human Papillomavirus (HPV).</li> <li>7. Summarize the signs and symptoms of common STI's, including HIV.</li> <li>8. Summarize the problems associated with asymptomatic STIs and HIV.</li> <li>9. Summarize the short- and long-term consequences of common STIs, including HIV.</li> <li>10. Explain the importance of STI and HIV testing and counseling if sexually active.</li> <li>11. Explain the importance of immunizations, checkups, examinations and self-examinations such as, breast and testicular self-examinations, and health screenings such as, mammograms and Pap smears necessary to maintain sexual and reproductive health.</li> </ol>
	<p><b>3: Accessing Resources</b> Students will demonstrate the ability to access valid information, products, and services to enhance health.</p>	<p><b>3: Accessing Resources</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Evaluate the validity and reliability of personal health and wellness information.</li> <li>2. Determine when professional personal health and wellness services may be required.</li> <li>3. Use resources that provide valid and reliable personal health and wellness information.</li> </ol>
	<p><b>4: Interpersonal Communication Skills</b> Students will demonstrate the ability to use interpersonal communication skills to enhance health and avoid or reduce health risks.</p>	<p><b>4: Interpersonal Communication Skills</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Demonstrate how to effectively ask for assistance to improve personal health and wellness.</li> </ol>
	<p><b>7: Practicing Healthy Behaviors</b> Students will demonstrate the ability to practice health enhancing behaviors and avoid or reduce health risks.</p>	<p><b>7: Practicing Healthy Behaviors</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Make a commitment to practice positive personal health and wellness-related behaviors.</li> <li>2. Analyze the role of individual responsibility in enhancing personal health and wellness.</li> </ol>



HS (2)	Standard (NHES #/ description)	Content Area Indicator
<p><b>HS 2</b></p> <p><b>PHW</b></p>	<p><b>1: Functional Knowledge</b> Students will comprehend concepts related to health promotion and disease prevention to enhance health.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Analyze the behavioral and environmental factors that contribute to the major chronic diseases.</li> <li>2. Describe the relationship between poor personal health and wellness habits and chronic diseases such as heart disease, cancer, diabetes, hypertension, and osteoporosis.</li> <li>3. Summarize the potential health and social consequences</li> </ol>
	<p><b>2: Analyzing Influences</b> Students will analyze the influence of family, peers, culture, media, technology and other factors on health behaviors.</p>	<p><b>2: Analyzing Influences</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Analyze how culture supports and challenges health and wellness-related beliefs, practices, and behaviors.</li> <li>2. Analyze how peers and perceptions of norms influence healthy and unhealthy personal health and wellness-related behaviors.</li> <li>3. Analyze how personal attitudes, values, and beliefs influence healthy and unhealthy personal health and wellness-related behaviors.</li> <li>4. Analyze how some health risk behaviors, such as using alcohol and other drugs, influence the likelihood of engaging in other unhealthy personal health and wellness-related behaviors.</li> <li>5. Analyze the effect of media and technology on personal, family, and community health and wellness.</li> </ol>
	<p><b>3: Accessing Resources</b> Students will demonstrate the ability to access valid information, products, and services to enhance health.</p>	<p><b>3: Accessing Resources</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Evaluate the validity and reliability of personal health and wellness products and services.</li> <li>2. Determine the accessibility of valid and reliable personal health and wellness products and services.</li> <li>3. Use valid and reliable personal health and wellness products and services.</li> </ol>

## HR (Healthy Relationships)

HS (1)	Standard (NHES #/ description)	Content Area Indicator
<p style="font-size: 2em; margin: 0;"><b>HS 1</b></p> <p style="font-size: 2em; margin: 0;"><b>HR</b></p>	<p><b>1: Functional Knowledge</b> Students will comprehend concepts related to health promotion and disease prevention to enhance health.</p>	<p><b>Content Area Indicator</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Analyze characteristics of healthy relationships.</li> <li>2. Summarize positive ways to express emotions in order to maintain healthy relationships.</li> <li>3. Summarize the qualities of a healthy dating relationship.</li> <li>4. Identify warning signs of dating violence and resources for help.</li> <li>5. Explain why it is an individual’s responsibility to verify that all sexual contact is consensual.</li> <li>6. Summarize why individuals have the right to refuse sexual contact.</li> <li>7. Explain why it is wrong to trick, threaten, or coerce another person into having sex.</li> <li>8. Justify why abstinence from sex and drugs are the safest most effective risk avoidance methods of protection from HIV, other STIs, and pregnancy.</li> <li>9. Analyze the factors that contribute to engaging in sexual risk behaviors.</li> <li>10. Analyze the factors that protect one against engaging in sexual risk behaviors.</li> <li>11. Summarize the importance of setting personal limits to avoid risky sexual behavior.</li> <li>12. Describe the increased risks associated with having multiple sexual partners, including serial monogamy.</li> <li>13. Analyze the emotional, social, physical, and financial effects of being a teen parent.</li> <li>14. Analyze the mental and emotional effects of being in a teen sexual relationship.</li> <li>15. Summarize ways to show courtesy and respect for others whose sexual status, including sexual activity, sexual abstinence, sexual orientation, gender, or gender identity is different from one’s own.</li> </ol>
	<p><b>2: Analyzing Influences</b> Students will analyze the influence of family, peers, culture, media, technology and other factors on health behaviors.</p>	<p><b>2: Analyzing Influences</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Analyze how culture supports and challenges sexual health beliefs, practices, behaviors, and relationships.</li> <li>2. Analyze how peers and perceptions of norms influence healthy and unhealthy sexual health practices, behaviors, and relationships.</li> <li>3. Analyze how personal attitudes, values, and beliefs influence healthy and unhealthy sexual health practices, behaviors, and relationships.</li> <li>4. Analyze how some health risk behaviors influence the likelihood of engaging in risky sexual behaviors (e.g. alcohol and other drug use).</li> <li>5. Analyze the effect of media and technology on personal, family, and community sexual health practices, behaviors, and relationships.</li> </ol>
	<p><b>4: Interpersonal Communication Skills</b> Students will demonstrate the ability to use interpersonal communication</p>	<p><b>4: Interpersonal Communication Skills</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Demonstrate effective communication skills to promote sexual health and healthy relationships.</li> </ol>

	skills to enhance health and avoid or reduce health risks.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2. Demonstrate how to manage personal information in electronic communications and when using social media (e.g., chat groups, e-mail, texting, websites, phone and tablet applications) to protect the personal sexual health of oneself and others.</li> <li>3. Demonstrate effective peer resistance, negotiation, and collaboration skills to avoid engaging in sexual risk behaviors.</li> </ol>
	<p><b>5: Decision-making Skills</b> Students will demonstrate the ability to use decision-making skills to enhance health.</p>	<p><b>5: Decision-making Skills</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Examine barriers to making a decision related to relationships or sexual health.</li> <li>2. Determine the value of applying thoughtful decision making regarding a potentially risky sexual health-related situation.</li> <li>3. Justify when individual or collaborative decision making is appropriate regarding a potentially risky sexual situation.</li> <li>4. Analyze how family, culture, media, peers, and personal beliefs affect a sexual health-related decision.</li> <li>5. Generate alternatives when making a decision related to relationships or sexual health.</li> <li>6. Predict potential short- and long-term consequences of alternatives of sexual health-related decisions.</li> <li>7. Choose a healthy alternative when making a sexual health-related decision.</li> <li>8. Evaluate the effectiveness of sexual health-related decisions.</li> </ol>

HS (2)	Standard (NHES #/ description)	Content Area Indicator
<p><b>HS 2</b> <b>HR</b></p>	<p><b>1: Functional Knowledge</b> Students will comprehend concepts related to health promotion and disease prevention to enhance health.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Evaluate effective strategies for dealing with difficult relationships with family members, peers, and boyfriends or girlfriends.</li> <li>2. Describe the importance of shared responsibilities for avoiding sexual activity and preventing sexual risk behaviors.</li> <li>3. Explain why it important to know the STI/HIV status of oneself and of a potential sexual partner.</li> <li>4. Summarize why it is wrong to tease or bully others based on their sexual status, including sexual activity, sexual abstinence, sexual orientation, gender, or gender identity.</li> <li>5. Summarize how intolerance of differences in sexual status, including sexual activity, sexual abstinence, sexual orientation, gender, or gender identity can affect others.</li> </ol>
	<p><b>4: Interpersonal Communication Skills</b> Students will demonstrate the ability to use interpersonal communication skills to enhance health and avoid or reduce health risks.</p>	<p><b>4: Interpersonal Communication Skills</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Demonstrate effective communication strategies to abstain from sex.</li> <li>2. Demonstrate how to effectively ask for assistance to improve and/or maintain sexual health.</li> <li>3. Demonstrate how to effectively communicate support for peers whose aspects of their sexuality (such as sexual activity, sexual abstinence, sexual orientation, gender expression, or gender identity) are different from one's own.</li> </ol>

	<p><b>8: Advocacy Skills</b> Students will demonstrate the ability to advocate for personal, family, and community health.</p>	<p><b>8: Advocacy Skills</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Use peer and societal norms, based on accurate health information, to formulate a health enhancing message about avoiding or reducing risky sexual behaviors.</li><li>2. Persuade and support others to avoid or reduce risky sexual behaviors.</li></ol>
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## S (Safety)

HS (1)	Standard (NHES #/ description)	Content Area Indicator
<p style="font-size: 2em; margin: 0;"><b>HS 1</b></p> <p style="font-size: 2em; margin: 0;"><b>S</b></p>	<p><b>1: Functional Knowledge</b> Students will comprehend concepts related to health promotion and disease prevention to enhance health.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Summarize ways to reduce the risk of injuries while riding in or driving a motor vehicle.</li> <li>2. Analyze the dangers of driving or riding in a car while the driver is distracted (e.g. texting, talking on the phone, friends in the car, use of GPS, etc.).</li> <li>3. Explain ways to reduce the risk of injuries around water, while playing sports, at home, in the community, or at school.</li> <li>4. Summarize ways to reduce the risk of injuries from firearms or injuries due to poisoning.</li> <li>5. Analyze the benefits of reducing the risks of injury.</li> <li>6. Demonstrate lifesaving emergency care through the practice CPR and AED skills.</li> <li>7. Explain the life-saving and life-enhancing process of organ and tissue donation.</li> </ol>
	<p><b>4: Interpersonal Communication Skills</b> Students will demonstrate the ability to use interpersonal communication skills to enhance health and avoid or reduce health risks.</p>	<p><b>4: Interpersonal Communication Skills</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Demonstrate how to manage personal information in electronic communications and when using social media (e.g. chat groups, e-mail, texting, websites, phone and tablet applications) to protect the personal safety of oneself and others.</li> <li>2. Demonstrate how to effectively ask for assistance to improve personal safety and injury prevention.</li> <li>3. Demonstrate how to effectively offer assistance to improve the safety and injury prevention of others.</li> </ol>
	<p><b>5: Decision-making Skills</b> Students will demonstrate the ability to use decision-making skills to enhance health.</p>	<p><b>5: Decision-making Skills</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Examine barriers to making a decision related to safety and injury prevention.</li> <li>2. Determine the value of applying thoughtful decision making regarding a situation related to safety and injury prevention.</li> <li>3. Justify when individual or collaborative decision making is appropriate regarding a situation related to safety and injury prevention.</li> <li>4. Analyze how family, culture, media, peers, and personal beliefs affect a decision related to safety and injury prevention.</li> <li>5. Generate alternatives when making a decision related to safety and injury prevention.</li> <li>6. Predict potential short-term and long-term consequences of alternatives to decisions related to safety and injury prevention.</li> <li>7. Choose a healthy alternative when making a decision related to safety and injury prevention.</li> <li>8. Evaluate the effectiveness of decisions related to safety and injury prevention.</li> </ol>
	<p><b>7: Practicing Healthy Behaviors</b> Students will demonstrate the ability to practice health enhancing</p>	<p><b>7: Practicing Healthy Behaviors</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Analyze the role of individual responsibility in promoting safety and avoiding or reducing injury.</li> </ol>

	behaviors and avoid or reduce health risks.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2. Make a commitment to practice safety and injury prevention.</li> <li>3. Demonstrate safety and injury prevention practices and behaviors to improve the health of oneself and others.</li> </ol>
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HS (2)	Standard (NHES #/ description)	Content Area Indicator
<b>HS 2 S</b>	<b>1: Functional Knowledge</b> Students will comprehend concepts related to health promotion and disease prevention to enhance health.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Identify the necessary protective gear for biking, motorcycling, snowmobiling, inline skating, riding a scooter, and/or skateboarding.</li> <li>2. Explain ways to reduce the risk of injuries when using tools or machinery.</li> <li>3. Analyze the relationship between unintentional injuries and using alcohol and other drugs.</li> <li>4. Prioritize actions to take to prevent injuries during severe weather.</li> <li>5. Describe actions to take in case of mass trauma.</li> </ol>
	<b>7: Practicing Healthy Behaviors</b> Students will demonstrate the ability to practice health enhancing behaviors and avoid or reduce health risks.	<b>7: Practicing Healthy Behaviors</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Analyze the role of individual responsibility in promoting safety and avoiding or reducing injury.</li> <li>2. Make a commitment to practice safety and injury prevention.</li> <li>3. Demonstrate safety and injury prevention practices and behaviors to improve the health of oneself and others.</li> </ol>
	<b>8: Advocacy Skills</b> Students will demonstrate the ability to advocate for personal, family, and community health.	<b>8: Advocacy Skills</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Use peer and societal norms, based on accurate health information, to formulate messages about safety and injury prevention.</li> <li>2. Persuade and support others to prevent injuries.</li> <li>3. Encourage school and community environments to promote safety and injury prevention.</li> </ol>

## V (Violence)

HS (1)	Standard (NHES #/ description)	Content Area Indicator
<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em; font-weight: bold;">HS 1 V</p>	<p><b>1: Functional Knowledge</b> Students will comprehend concepts related to health promotion and disease prevention to enhance health.</p>	<p><b>Content Area Indicator</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Describe ways to express anger non-violently.</li> <li>2. Analyze why it is important to understand the perspectives of others in resolving a conflict situation.</li> <li>3. Summarize impulsive behaviors that can lead to violence and strategies for controlling them.</li> <li>4. Analyze short- and long-term consequences of violence to perpetrators, victims, and bystanders.</li> <li>5. Explain how bystanders can help prevent violence by reporting dangerous situations or actions.</li> <li>6. Analyze the consequences of prejudice, discrimination, racism, sexism, and hate crimes.</li> <li>7. Summarize the benefits of living in a diverse society.</li> <li>8. Summarize how intolerance can affect others.</li> <li>9. Analyze the relationship between using alcohol and other drugs and violence.</li> <li>10. Explain why a person who has been sexual assaulted or raped is not at fault.</li> <li>11. Explain why rape and sexual assault should be reported to a trusted adult.</li> <li>12. Explain why it is important to tell an adult if there are people danger of hurting themselves or others.</li> <li>13. Explain when to seek help for mental health problems that contribute to violence.</li> <li>14. Identify the warning signs of sex trafficking and resources to help prevent sex trafficking.</li> </ol>
	<p><b>2: Analyzing Influences</b> Students will analyze the influence of family, peers, culture, media, technology and other factors on health behaviors.</p>	<p><b>2: Analyzing Influences</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Analyze how culture supports and challenges violence prevention beliefs, practices, and behaviors.</li> <li>2. Analyze how peers and perceptions of norms influence healthy and unhealthy violence and violence prevention practices and behaviors.</li> <li>3. Analyze how personal attitudes, values, and beliefs influence healthy and unhealthy violence and violence prevention practices and behaviors.</li> <li>4. Analyze how some health risk behaviors influence the likelihood of engaging in violent behaviors (e.g. how alcohol and other drug use influence violent behaviors).</li> <li>5. Analyze the effect of media and technology on personal, family, and community violence prevention practices and behaviors.</li> </ol>
	<p><b>4: Interpersonal Communication Skills</b> Students will demonstrate the ability to use interpersonal communication skills to enhance health and avoid or reduce health risks.</p>	<p><b>4: Interpersonal Communication Skills</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Demonstrate effective communication skills to prevent violence.</li> <li>2. Demonstrate effective peer resistance, negotiation, and collaboration skills to avoid engaging in violence.</li> <li>3. Demonstrate effective communication strategies to prevent, manage, or resolve interpersonal conflict to prevent violence.</li> </ol>

		<p>4. Demonstrate how to effectively ask for assistance to prevent violence.</p> <p>Demonstrate how to effectively offer assistance to help others prevent violence.</p>
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HS (2)	Standard (NHES #/ description)	Content Area Indicator
<p><b>HS 2</b></p> <p><b>V</b></p>	<p><b>1: Functional Knowledge</b>            Students will comprehend concepts related to health promotion and disease prevention to enhance health.</p>	<p><b>Content Area Indicator</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Analyze why pro-social behaviors can help prevent violence.</li> <li>2. Analyze how power and control differences in relationships, peer dating, or family relationships can contribute to aggression and violence.</li> <li>3. Describe characteristics of the school or community that can increase or decrease the likelihood of violence.</li> <li>4. Analyze situations that could lead to different types of violence.</li> <li>5. Analyze how gang involvement can contribute to violence.</li> <li>6. Describe actions to take in case of a disaster emergency or act of terrorism.</li> <li>7. Explain that violence can be the result of the accumulations of multiple problems rather than just one incident.</li> </ol>
	<p><b>2: Analyzing Influences</b>            Students will analyze the influence of family, peers, culture, media, technology and other factors on health behaviors.</p>	<p><b>2: Analyzing Influences</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Explain the influence of public health policies on violence practices and behaviors.</li> <li>2. Differentiate the relevant influences, including family, culture, peers, school, community, media, technology and public health policies, on violence prevention practices and behaviors.</li> <li>3. Analyze the factors that influence opportunities to obtain safe, accessible, equitable, and affordable products and services that support violence prevention practices and behaviors for oneself and others (e.g., rape crisis center, bystander training, anger management counseling, etc.).</li> </ol>